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UNIDROIT

International Institute for the Unification of Private Law

WORKING GROUP FOR THE PREPARATION OF PRINCIPLES OF INTERNATIONAL COMMERCIAL CONTRACTS

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Consolidated edition of Part I and Part II of the Principles of International Commercial Contracts: Draft Structure

(Prepared by the Secretariat)

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Part II of the UNIDROIT Principles consists of five new chapters: AUTHORITY OF AGENTS, THIRD PARTY RIGHTS, ASSIGNMENT OF RIGHTS/TRANSFER OF OBLIGATIONS/ASSIGNMENT OF CONTRACTS, SET-OFF, LIMITATION PERIODS which have to be merged with Part I, i.e. the current edition of the Principles. In order to assist the Drafting Group when considering the final structure of the consolidated edition of the UNIDROIT Principles, the Secretariat has prepared this document containing the table of contents of the Principles of European Contract Law (Parts I, II and III) and the corresponding chapters of the UNIDROIT Principles (Parts I and II).

UNIDROIT PRINCIPLES (PARTS I and II)

PREAMBLE (*Purpose of the Principles*)

CHAPTER 1: GENERAL PROVISIONS

- Article 1.1 (Freedom of contract)
- Article 1.2 (*No form required*)
- Article 1.3 (Binding character of contract)
- Article 1.4 (Mandatory rules)
- Article 1.5 *(Exclusion or modification by the parties)*
- Article 1.6 (Interpretation and supplementation of the Principles)
- Article 1.7 (Good faith and fair dealing)
- Article 1.8 (Usages and practices)
- Article 1.9 (Notice)
- Article 1.10 (Definitions)

CHAPTER 2: FORMATION

- Article 2.1 (Manner of formation)
- Article 2.2 (*Definition of offer*)
- Article 2.3 (*Withdrawal of offer*)
- Article 2.4 (*Revocation of offer*)
- Article 2.5 (*Rejection of offer*)
- Article 2.6 (*Mode of acceptance*)
- Article 2.7 (*Time of acceptance*)
- Article 2.8 (Acceptance within a fixed period of time)
- Article 2.9 (*Late acceptance. Delay in transmission*)
- Article 2.10 (Withdrawal of acceptance)
- Article 2.11 (*Modified acceptance*)
- Article 2.12 (Writings in confirmation)
- Article 2.13 (Conclusion of contract dependent on agreement on specific matters or in a specific form)
- Article 2.14 (Contract with terms deliberately left open)
- Article 2.15 (Negotiations in bad faith)
- Article 2.16 (*Duty of confidentiality*)
- Article 2.17 (Merger clauses)
- Article 2.18 (Written modification clauses)
- Article 2.19 (Contracting under standard terms)
- Article 2.20 (Surprising terms)
- Article 2.21 (Conflict between standard terms and non-standard terms)
- Article 2.22 (Battle of forms)

THE PRINCIPLES OF EUROPEAN CONTRACT LAW (PARTS I, II and III)

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Article 1.103 - Mandatory Law

Article 1.104 - Application to questions of consent

Article 1.105 - Usages and Practices

Article 1.106 - Interpretation and Supplementation

Article 1.107 - Application of the Principles by Way of Analogy

Section 2 - General Obligations

Article 1.201 - Good Faith and Fair Dealing Article 1.202 - Duty to Co-operate

Section 3 - Terminology and Other Provisions

Article 1.301- Meaning of Terms Article 1.302 - Reasonableness Article 1.303 - Notice Article 1.304 - Computation of Time Article 1.305 - Imputed Knowledge and Intention

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Article 2.102 - Intention

Article 2.103 - Sufficient Agreement

Article 2.104 - Terms not individually negotiated

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Article 2.106 - Written Modification only

Article 2.107 - Promises binding without acceptance

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- Article 1 (Scope of the chapter)
- Article 2 (Establishment and scope of the authority of the agent)
- Article 3 (Agency disclosed)
- Article 4 (Agency undisclosed)
- Article 5 (Agent acting without or exceeding its authority)
- Article 6 (*Liability of agent acting without or exceeding its authority*)
- Article 7 (Conflict of interests)
- Article 8 (Subagency)
- Article 9 (*Ratification*)
- Article 10 (*Termination of authority*)

CHAPTER 3: VALIDITY

- Article 3.1 (Matters not covered)
- Article 3.2 (Validity of mere agreement)
- Article 3.3 (*Initial impossibility*)
- Article 3.4 (*Definition of mistake*)
- Article 3.5 (*Relevant mistake*)
- Article 3.6 (Error in expression or transmission)
- Article 3.7 (*Remedies for non-performance*)
- Article 3.8 (Fraud)
- Article 3.9 (Threat)
- Article 3.10 (Gross disparity)
- Article 3.11 (Third persons)
- Article 3.12 (Confirmation)
- Article 3.13 (Loss of right to avoid)
- Article 3.14 (*Notice of avoidance*)
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- Article 4.2 (Interpretation of statements and other conduct)
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- Article 4.4 (*Reference to contract or statement as a whole*)
- Article 4.5 (All terms to be given effect)
- Article 4.6 (Contra proferentem rule)
- Article 4.7 (*Linguistic discrepancies*)
- Article 4.8 (Supplying an omitted term)

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- Article 5.7 (*Price determination*)
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